

Appendix 10. Concept Notes for Monthly P&L

Concept

- Tab. 8 Reporting P&L shows the P&L reclassified by revenue activities.
- As requested by management P&L presentation has been reclassified to show margin by "revenue streams".
- P&L was also reclassified in order to present overheads allocated on each revenue stream. Overheads allocation method chose by management is "**allocation on revenue**". Management also chose to weigh the allocation considering the time spent by the staff on each activity (Weighted from 1 to 3).
- P&L includes:
 - the lines "**Revenue**" and "**Direct costs**" shows the revenues by service line ("stream") and costs directly allocated on each stream by Service Icar;
 - the line "**Indirect costs**" shows the overheads allocated by revenue stream and weighted considering the time spent by the staff on each activity. Please note that Indirect costs are detailed below P&L.
 - a division between "**recurring revenue streams**" and "**not recurring**".
 - **EBITDA** : Earning Before Income Tax, Depreciation and Amortization [for simplification EBITDA here excludes also financial income/loss and other extraordinary income.
 - **EBIT**: Earning Before Income Tax.
- Below P&L are presented a few details as follows:
 - **Revenues Backlog**: invoices issued for which cash has been already received, and revenue has been deferred until the laboratory conclude the test.
 - **Costs backlog**: estimation of invoices to be received for the above-mentioned invoices issued.
 - Details of Overheads;
 - Main comments on variations.